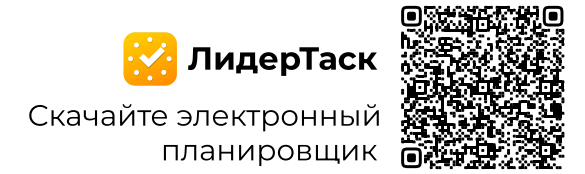


Декабрь 2025

[illegible]